nonoilen

made for cleaner environment



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NonOilen® concept

NonOilen® is an ecological alternative that can be used in various applications as a replacement for conventional plastic materials made from crude oil and also currently used bioplastics on the market. It is a progressive, fully biodegradable material from renewable resources. The name NonOilen® was created by connecting three words – non, oil and environment. Its main message is "it is possible without oil"

Fully biobased

The composition of NonOilen® is based on polymers from renewable resources. The material can be described as fully bio-based, because the sole origin of the polymers used is biomass. This accounts for all current and all future NonOilen® grades.

100% made in Slovakia

NonOilen® is the result of collaboration between scientists from the Slovak Technical University in Bratislava under the leadership of Professor Pavel Alexy and PANARA. The goal of both parties is to produce bioplastics with a wide range of practical uses.

Recyclable

As one of the few ecological substitutes for plastics, NonOilen® is fully material recyclable, which will make it possible to extend its life cycle. Unlike conventional synthetic plastics, material recycling in the case of NonOilen® is a truly sustainable solution. Material recycling cannot be done endlessly - here NonOilen® has an advantage over conventional synthetic polymers as it can be composted once it cannot be recycled anymore.

Fully compostable

NonOilen® is 100% biodegradable and depending on its particular grade, it decomposes in home or industrial compost; special types of NonOilen® can also decompose in soil. It decomposes fully - without the formation of microplastics. It decomposed only in presence of microorganisms.

100% ecological

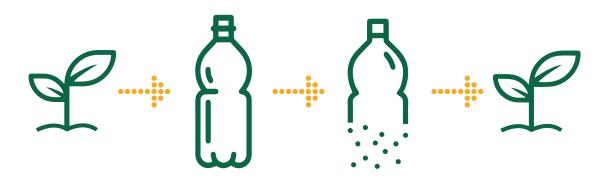
Unlike conventional synthetic polymers made from crude oil, NonOilen® is biobased and thus does not add additional carbon from underground to the biosphere. Hence NonOilen® does not add additional greenhouse gases to the atmosphere when it is decomposing. NonOilen® is consistent with the philosophy of giving back to nature what we have taken from

Modifiable properties

We prepare NonOilen® in the form of pellets. The converter does not have to adapt to the properties of the material as NonOilen® is adjusted to the application needs. Further existing processing equipment can be used. Thanks to the individual approach, NonOilen® can be used in various application areas.

NonOilen®

Introducing NonOilen®. A polymer blend that never becomes a waste, as it turns into biomass at the end of its life. It is fully biodegradable, fully compostable and made only of polymers from renewable sources.



In the production of the NonOilen®, we chose an uncompromising, full-eco approach. The basic raw materials for the production of NonOilen® come exclusively from renewable sources.

Products made from NonOilen® are fully compostable under industrial, home or soil conditions.

NonOilen® does not impair the natural activity of the compost and does not pollute it. It is a part of a naturally occurring carbon cycle. NonOilen® materials decompose in the same way as other natural materials. The decomposition is a result of biochemical activity of microorganisms in compost or soil. Unlike some bioplastics available on the market, NonOilen® actually decomposes into water, carbon dioxide and biomass in a presence of microorganisms without leaving microplastics in the environment.

With NonOilen®, we foster the idea of "Giving back to nature what we took from it".

Converters do not have to adapt to the properties of NonOilen®, we are able to modify NonOilen® according to their requirements. By doing so, we enable a quick and efficient introduction of a wide range of sustainable, compostable products to the market.



NonOilen® cycle

NonOilen® products are fully compostable at the end of their life cycle. This unique material is biodegradable and after its decomposition there are no microplastics left and no environmental burden.



As one of the few ecological substitutes for plastics, NonOilen® is fully material recyclable, which will make it possible to extend its life cycle. Unlike conventional synthetic plastics, material recycling in the case of NonOilen® is a truly sustainable solution. Material recycling cannot be done endlessly - here NonOilen® has an advantage over conventional synthetic polymers as it can be composted once it cannot be recycled anymore, thereby closing the life cycle of NonOilen® where it began - in the soil. It is a fully sustainable ecological solution in the field of new ecological materials.

Comparison of NonOilen® material properties with the most commonly used bioplastics on the market

| | BioPE, BioPP, BioPET | Starch | PBAT | PLA | РНА | NonOilen® |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----|-----------|
| Renewable source of raw material | | | | | | |
| Biodegradation in industrial compost | | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | | | |
| Biodegradation in home compost | | \bigcirc | | | | ⊘ |
| Heat resistance up to 100 °C | | | | | | ⊘ |
| Material recycling | ② | | ⊘ | ⊘ | | ② |
| Adaptable flexibility | O | | ⊘ | | | ② |

NonOilen® is material which meets all the criteria of modern ecological plastics without making any compromises. NonOilen® materials are based on polymers from renewable resources and are fully biodegradable in compost. Biodegradation is achieved in completely, leaving no microparticles. It stands out among other competitors thanks to its good mechanical properties even without the addition of synthetic polymers.

NonOilen® application

NonOilen® is suitable for production of a wide range of products with various properties. Based on the type of application, the products can be reusable, safe for food contact, and can be washed in a dishwasher repeatedly. We supply NonOilen® in the form of pellets that are processable by conventional technologies designated for thermoplastic polymers processing.



The right solution for all environmental challenges. Good processing properties and highly variable physical and mechanical properties turn NonOilen® into a widely applicable polymer material everywhere, where ecology and protection of the environment is important. It is an best possible replacement for plastics with a short life span for various consumer segments ranging from conventional packaging such as sacks, bags, blisters, secondary industrial and consumer packaging, food industry packaging and various consumer industry products to sophisticated materials for medicine and tissue engineering. By combining our special processing technology and our know how we can achieve:



From rigid to flexible (adjustable)



High oxygen and water vapor barrier



Withstand more than 100 °C



Biocompatible

NonOilen® is suitable for standard plastics processing technologies, such as

- injection moulding
- production of films
- thermoforming
- 3D printing
- blowing of hollow products
- technical fabrics (especially for agriculture applications)

- extrusion
- melt spinning
- melt pressing
- non-woven fabric
- laminating
- production of boards

NonOilen® Diversity in a

| | | | INJECTION | MOULDING | | INJECTION BLOW MOULDING | | EXTERUSION BLOW MOULDING FIL | | LOW |
|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--|-------------------------|--|------------------------|--------|
| | | NonOilen® IM 3056-2 | NonOilen® IM 3066-1 | NonOilen® IM 3361-7 | NonOilen® IM 3066-9 | NonOilen® IBM 3066-1 | NonOilen® IBM 3361-7 | NonOilen® EBM 3361-8 | NonOilen® FB 3046-5 | N F |
| | Flexibility | • | • • | • | • • • | • • | • | • • | • • • | |
| Mechanical properties | Strength | • • • | • • | • • | • | • • | • • | • | • | |
| | Impact resistance | • • | • • • | • • • | • • • | • • • | • • • | • • • | - | |
| Barrier | Water barrier | • • | • | - | - | • | - | - | • | |
| properties | Oxygen barrier | • • | • • | • • • | - | • • | • • • | - | • • • | |
| Thermal properties | Shape stability | • • • | • • | ••• | • | • • | • • • | • | - | |
| | Industrial compost | ОК | OK | OK | ОК | OK | ОК | ОК | ОК | |
| Biodegradability | Home compost | | а | a | a | а | a | a | | |
| | Soil condition | | a | a | a | а | a | a | | |
| Applio | Application | | bowl, cups, toys, lids, dose | | | bottles for cosmetics, medicine bottles | | bottles for cosmetics, medicine bottles | bags, agro sach | |

N/A not available

not relevant

a under certification process

10

o weak

low

• • medium

• • • high

pplication

| IING | EXTRUSION | N AND THERM | OFORMING | 3D PRINTING | PLA |
|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| onOilen® B 3361-6 | NonOilen® TF 3360-1 | NonOilen® TF 3066-8 | NonOilen® EX 3361-9 | NonOilen® 3D 3056-2 | |
| • • • | • | • | • • • | • | 0 |
| • | • • • | • • • | • | • • • | • • • |
| - | • • | • • • | • • • | • • | - |
| - | • • | - | - | - | 0 |
| - | • • • | - | - | - | 0 |
| - | • • • | • • • | • • | • • • | - |
| ОК | OK | ОК | ОК | ОК | ОК |
| a | | | a | | |
| а | | | a | | |
| ch, small | bowl, | cup | straws | 3D filament | |



Detailed technical data sheets are avalaible on website.

www.nonoilen.com

Injection moulding

Typical properties of biodegradable NonOilen® injection moulding blends

| | Standard | Unit | NonOilen® IM 3065-2 | NonOilen® IM 3066-1 | NonOilen® IM 3361-7 | NonOilen® IM 3066-9 |
|---|------------------------|-------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Renewable content | - | % | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Biodegradability | ISO 14855 ISO 17556 | - | TÜV Austria OK compost INDUSTRIAL | OK compost HOME ^a | OK compost HOME ^a | OK compost HOME ^a |
| Food contact approval | EU 10/2011 | - | √b | √þ | √p | √a |
| Tensile strength | ISO 527 | MPa | 43 | 22,5 | 28 | 12 |
| Elongation at break | ISO 527 | % | 11 | 25 | 5 | 450 |
| Tensile modulus | ISO 527 | GPa | 2,5 | 1,3 | 1,5 | 0,4 |
| Flexural Modulus | ISO 178 | GPa | 3,3 | 1,2 | 1,7 | 0,5 |
| Impact strength Charpy +23°C (unnotched) | ISO 179 | kJ/m² | 15 | 78 | 40 | 63 |
| Impact strength Charpy -30°C (unnotched) | ISO 179 | kJ/m² | 13 | 12 | 13 | 11 |
| HDT | ISO 75, B | °C | 110 | 90 | 103 | 60 |
| Density | ISO 1183 | g/cm³ | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1,2 |

a - certification in progress

b - available on request, food contact limitations, for more information please contact info@panara.eu

Melt temperature should not exceed 190°C, optimally it should range from 155 to 165°C (barrel) and 175°C on the nozzle. Mould temperature in range between 30 -70°C is recommended according to material composition and product geometry.



Injection blow moulding

Typical properties of biodegradable NonOilen® injection blow moulding blends

| | Standard | Unit | NonOilen® IBM 3066-1 | NonOilen® IBM 3361-7 |
|---|------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Renewable content | - | % | 100 | 100 |
| Biodegradability | ISO 14855 ISO 17556 | - | OK compost HOME ^a | OK compost HOME ^a |
| Food contact approval | EU 10/2011 | - | √b | √p |
| Tensile strength | ISO 527 | МРа | 22,5 | 28 |
| Elongation at break | ISO 527 | % | 25 | 5 |
| Tensile modulus | ISO 527 | GPa | 1,3 | 1,5 |
| Flexural Modulus | ISO 178 | GPa | 1,2 | 1,7 |
| Impact strength Charpy +23°C (unnotched) | ISO 179 | kJ/m² | 78 | 40 |
| Impact strength Charpy -30°C (unnotched) | ISO 179 | kJ/m² | 12 | 13 |
| HDT | ISO 75, B | °C | 90 | 103 |
| Density | ISO 1183 | g/cm³ | 1,2 | 1,2 |

a - certification in progress

b - available on request, food contact limitations, for more information please contact info@panara.eu

Melt temperature should not exceed 190°C, optimally it should range from 155 to 165°C (barrel) and 175°C on the nozzle. Mould temperature in range between 30 -70°C is recommended according to material composition and product geometry.



Extrusion blow moulding

Typical properties of biodegradable Nonoilen® extrusion blow moulding blends

| | Standard | Unit | NonOilen® EBM 3361-8 |
|---|------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|
| Renewable content | - | % | 100 |
| Biodegradability | ISO 14855 ISO 17556 | - | OK compost HOME ^a |
| Food contact approval | EU 10/2011 | - | √p |
| Tensile strength | ISO 527 | МРа | 17 |
| Elongation at break | ISO 527 | % | 23 |
| Tensile modulus | ISO 527 | GPa | 0,6 |
| Flexural Modulus | ISO 178 | GPa | 1 |
| Impact strength Charpy +23°C (unnotched) | ISO 179 | kJ/m² | 94 |
| Impact strength Charpy -30°C (unnotched) | ISO 179 | kJ/m² | 13 |
| HDT | ISO 75, B | °C | 70 |
| Density | ISO 1183 | g/cm³ | 1,2 |

a - certification in progress

b - available on request, food contact limitations, for more information please contact info@panara.eu

Melt temperature should not exceed 190°C, optimally it should range from 150 to 170°C (barrel) and 175°C on the nozzle. Mould temperature in range between 30 -70°C is recommended according to material composition and product geometry. If homogeneity of the melt is not perfect (unmelted pellets), higher shear on the barrel is recommended more than higher temperature.



Film blowing

Typical properties of biodegradable NonOilen® film blowing blends

| | Standard | Unit | NonOilen® FB 3046-5 | | NonOilen® FB 3361-6 | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-------|---|--------|------------------------|--------|----------|
| Renewable content | - | % | 1 | 00 | 100 | | |
| Biodegradability | ISO 14855 ISO 17556 | - | TÜV Austria OK compost INDUSTRIAL | | OK compost OK biodegra | | gradable |
| Food contact approval | EU 10/2011 | - | √a | | √a √b | | |
| | | | MD | TD | | TD | |
| Tensile strength at break | ISO 527 | MPa | 22 | 17 | 19 | 13 | |
| Elongation at break | ISO 527 | % | 290 | 330 | 230 | 400 | |
| Tensile modulus | ISO 527 | GPa | 0,2 | 0,1 | 0,5 | 0,2 | |
| Tear resistance | ISO 6383 | N/mm | 11 | 24 | 15 | 77 | |
| Density | ISO 1183 | g/cm³ | 1 | ,2 | 1 | ,2 | |
| Transparency | - | - | Trans | lucent | Trans | lucent | |

a - certification in progress

b - available on request, food contact limitations, for more information please contact info@panara.eu

MD - machine direction

TD - transversal direction

Standard film blowing line for LDPE processing is recommended. Melt temperature should not exceed 170°C, optimally it should range from 140 to 160°C on the blown film die.



Extrusion and thermoforming

Typical properties of biodegradable NonOilen® extrusion and thermoforming blends

| | Standard | Unit | | Dilen® 360-1 | | Oilen® 066-8 | NonC EX 33 | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|---------------|-----|--|---------------|--|
| Renewable content | - | % | 10 | 100 100 | | 100 | | | | | |
| Biodegradability | ISO 14855 ISO 17556 | - | OK compost INDUSTRIAL ^a | | | | | | | OK col HOI | |
| Food contact approval | EU 10/2011 | - | √p | | √b √b | | √b | | | | |
| | | | MD | TD | MD | TD | MD | TD | | | |
| Tensile strength | ISO 527 | MPa | 49 | 42 | 37 | 24 | 17,5 | 12 | | | |
| Elongation at break | ISO 527 | % | 2 | 1,7 | 5 | 14 | 117 | 5,5 | | | |
| Tensile modulus | ISO 527 | GPa | 4 | 3,9 | 2 | 1,4 | 0,8 | 0,6 | | | |
| HDT | ISO 75, B | °C | 10 | 07 | 1 | 07 | 8 | 5 | | | |
| Density | ISO 1183 | g/cm³ | 1 | ,2 | 1 | ,2 | 1,: | 25 | | | |
| Transparency | - | - | Opa | nque | Opa | aque | Ора | que | | | |

a - certification in progress

b - available on request, food contact limitations, for more information please contact info@panara.eu

MD - machine direction

TD - transversal direction

Melt temperature should not exceed 200°C, optimally it should range from 160 to 180°C on the die. NonOilen® is suitable for cast film (sheet) extrusion with thickness up to 1 mm – semi-product for thermoforming. Thermoforming process parameters have to be adjusted according to specifics of production line and product shape.



3D printing

Typical properties of biodegradable Nonoilen® 3D printing blends

| | Standard | Unit | NonOilen® 3D 3065-2 |
|---|------------------------|-------|---|
| Renewable content | - | % | 100 |
| Biodegradability | ISO 14855 ISO 17556 | - | TÜV Austria OK compost INDUSTRIAL |
| Food contact approval | EU 10/2011 | - | √b |
| Tensile strength | ISO 527 | MPa | 43 |
| Elongation at break | ISO 527 | % | 11 |
| Tensile modulus | ISO 527 | GPa | 2,5 |
| Flexural Modulus | ISO 178 | GPa | 3,3 |
| Impact strength Charpy +23°C (unnotched) | ISO 179 | kJ/m² | 15 |
| Impact strength Charpy -30°C (unnotched) | ISO 179 | kJ/m² | 13 |
| HDT | ISO 75, B | °C | 110 |
| Density | ISO 75, B | g/cm³ | 1,2 |

a - certification in progress

b - available on request, food contact limitations, for more information please contact info@panara.eu

For 3D filament production melt temperature should not exceed 190°C, optimally it should range from 160 to 180°C on the die. Filaments with diameter 1,75 mm or 2,85 mm are usually produced. For 3D printing the base plate temperature is recommended 20-50°C. Filaments on spool are also pre-dried.



Panara a.s.

NonOilen® is a registered trademark of Panara a.s. The company Panara a.s. is the owner of patents and industrial know-how, based on which it develops and manufactures a wide range of NonOilen® materials at its production plant in Nitra, Slovakia, with a total capacity of more than 4200 tons per year.

The environmental vision of Panara is to focus on development and production of new ecological plastics. Its goal is to replace the largest possible share of the commonly used plastics from fossil





